


Consonant Phonemes by Place and Manner of Articulation

	Lips Together	Teeth on 	Tongue Between Teeth	Tongue on Ridge Behind Teeth	Tongue Pulled Back on Roof of Mouth	Back of Throat	Glottis
Stops							
Unvoiced	/p/			/t/		/k/	
Voiced	/b/			/d/		/g/	
Nasals				/n/		/ŋg/	
Fricatives							
Unvoiced		/f/	/θ/	/s/	/ʃh/		
Voiced		/v/	/ð/	/z/	/zh/		
Affricates							
Unvoiced					/tʃh/		
Voiced					/dʒ/		
Glides							
Unvoiced					/y/	/wh/	/h/
Voiced						/w/	
Liquids				/l/	/r/		